

## Side-by-Side Timelines

American History	History of American Higher Education
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1607 - Jamestown founded</li> </ul>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1620 - Mayflower lands at Plymouth</li> </ul>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1636 - College at Newtown (Harvard)</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1693 - William &amp; Mary</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mid-1700s - 1<sup>st</sup> Great Awakening</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1701 - College of New Haven (Yale)</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1740 - College of Philadelphia (University of Philadelphia)</li> <li>• 1746 - College of New Jersey (Princeton)</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1754-1763 - French and Indian War</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1754 - King's College (Columbia)</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1764 - College of Rhode Island (Brown)</li> <li>• 1765 - Blackstone writes regarding common law that a father may delegate parental authority to discipline to a schoolmaster (<i>in loco parentis</i>)</li> <li>• 1766 - Queen's College (Rutgers)</li> <li>• 1769 - Dartmouth College</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1775-1783 - Revolutionary War</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1776 - Phi Beta Kappa - 1<sup>st</sup> Greek, a literary society</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1803 - Louisiana Purchase</li> </ul>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1817 - Harvard Law School founded</li> <li>• 1819 - Dartmouth case - established public and private universities</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1823 - The Monroe Doctrine</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1824 - Jefferson founds the University of Virginia with electives and the first attempts at student government</li> <li>• 1825 - Kappa Alpha, first social Greek</li> <li>• 1829 - Yale Report, the "furniture and discipline" of the mind</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Early/Mid-1800s - 2<sup>nd</sup> Great Awakening</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1833 - Oberlin College - Quake college open to all</li> <li>• 1836 - Wesleyan Female College</li> <li>• 1837-1851 - Universities of Minnesota, Iowa, Wisconsin, and Michigan</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1846 - Iowa receives statehood</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1842 - Cheyney State College - 1<sup>st</sup> HBCU established by the Quakers</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1857 - Dred Scott case</li> </ul>	

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1860 - The Pony Express</li> <li>• 1861-1865 - Civil War</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1862 - 1<sup>st</sup> Morrill Act - land-grants</li> <li>• 1866 - <i>Pratt v. Wheaton College</i> - supports Wheaton prohibition of secret (Greek) societies; affirms <i>in loco parentis</i></li> <li>• 1869 - Charles Eliot named president of Harvard</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1870s - The "Wisconsin Idea"</li> <li>• 1876 - Johns Hopkins founded, 1<sup>st</sup> research university</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1890 - 2<sup>nd</sup> Morrill Act - HBCUs established as a compromise</li> <li>• 1891 - LaBaron Russell Briggs at Harvard, 1<sup>st</sup> dean of students</li> <li>• 1892 - Alice Freeman Palmer at the University of Chicago, 1<sup>st</sup> dean of women</li> <li>• 1896 - <i>Plessy v. Ferguson</i> - separate but equal compromise</li> <li>• 1896 - 1<sup>st</sup> Student Union founded at the University of Pennsylvania</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1901 - McKinley assassinated</li> <li>• 1903 - Wright Brothers</li> <li>• 1905 - Einstein's relativity</li> <li>• 1908 - Model T</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1901 - 1<sup>st</sup> College Board exams</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1912 - Titanic</li> <li>• 1914-1918 - World War I</li> <li>• 1919-1931 - Prohibition</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1916 - National Association of Deans of Women (NADW) founded - now National Association of Women (NAW)</li> <li>• 1919 - National Association of Deans and Advisors of Men (NADAM) founded - now NASPA</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1920 - 19<sup>th</sup> Amendment—women's suffrage</li> <li>• 1921 - Lindberg's flight</li> <li>• 1927 - Heisenberg Principle</li> <li>• 1929 - Stock market crash</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1924 - ACPA founded</li> <li>• 1925 - AAUP conference affirms academic freedom and tenure</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1931 - Empire State Building</li> <li>• 1938-1945 - World War II</li> <li>• 1939 - Wizard of Oz in color</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1930 - University of Chicago introduces the Great Books curriculum</li> <li>• 1932 - University of Minnesota's General College</li> <li>• 1937 - Student Personnel Point of View (SPPV) developed by ACE</li> </ul>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1941 - Pearl Harbor</li> <li>• 1945 - Atomic Bomb</li> <li>• 1946-1989 - Cold War</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1940 - AAUP develops its Statement of Principles</li> <li>• 1944 - Servicemen's Readjustment Act (G.I. Bill) - student aid for veterans</li> <li>• 1945 - Harvard's Redbook - formalizes general and specific education</li> <li>• 1949 - ACE develops the SPPV II - adds creative problem solving, teaching democracy, and international perspective</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1950 - Einstein's general relativity</li> <li>• 1950-1953 - Korean War</li> <li>• 1950-1956 - McCarthy</li> <li>• 1957 - Sputnik</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1951 - NADAM renamed NASPA</li> <li>• 1954 - <i>Brown v. Board of Education</i> - separate is not equal</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1960 - 1<sup>st</sup> televised presidential debate</li> <li>• 1961 - Bay of Pigs</li> <li>• 1962 - Cuban Missile Crisis</li> <li>• 1963 - JFK assassinated</li> <li>• 1965 - Malcolm X assassinated</li> <li>• 1968 - MLK assassinated</li> <li>• 1968 - RFK assassinated</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1961 - <i>Dixon v. Alabama State Board of Education</i> - universities cannot arbitrarily sanction students; the end of <i>in loco parentis</i></li> <li>• 1962 - Neil Sanford's work on challenge and support, early student development effort</li> <li>• 1964 - Title VI - no discrimination based on race, color, or national origin</li> <li>• 1965 - Higher Education Act - merges legislation addressing higher education, provides for federal student aid</li> <li>• 1968 - Navajo Community College, 1<sup>st</sup> tribal college</li> <li>• 1968-1975 - Tomorrow's Higher Education (T.H.E.), initiated by ACPA, explores the viability of student development/philosophy of the profession</li> </ul>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1970 - Kent State</li> <li>• 1973 - Watergate</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1972 - Title IX - amendment to the 1965 Higher Education Act - no discrimination based on sex</li> <li>• 1972 - Reauthorization of the Higher Education Act expands work-study</li> <li>• 1973 - Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act - prohibits discrimination on the basis of disability</li> <li>• 1974 - Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), also known as the Buckley Amendment - defines academic records and protects their privacy</li> <li>• 1975 - Council of Student Personnel Associations (COSPA) addresses theory and practice in student affairs</li> <li>• 1978 - <i>Tarasoff v. Regents of the University of California</i>, universities have tort responsibility to protect off-campus persons; limits to counselor confidentiality</li> <li>• 1978 - <i>Bakke v. Regents of the University of California</i>, establishes narrow use of affirmative action</li> <li>• 1978 - Navajo Community College Act</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1981 - Columbia launched</li> <li>• 1986 - Challenger crashes</li> <li>• 1989 - Berlin Wall falls</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1980 - Reauthorization of the Higher Education Act - begins the shift from grants to loans</li> <li>• 1983 - <i>Mullins v. Pine Manor College</i>, colleges must provide reasonable care to protect students (tort law)</li> <li>• 1984 - <i>Corso v. Creighton</i>, due process must follow stated policy (contract law)</li> <li>• 1986 - 1<sup>st</sup> CAS standards</li> <li>• 1987 - Civil Rights Restoration Act defines "program" as all operations of an institution</li> </ul>

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1990-1991 - Desert Storm</li> <li>• 1991 - Collapse of USSR</li> <li>• 1993 - 1<sup>st</sup> WTC bombing</li> <li>• 1994 - O.J. Simpson case</li> <li>• 1995 - Oklahoma City bombing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1990 - Campus Security Act adds the student right-to-know provisions</li> <li>• 1991 - <i>Furek v. University of Delaware</i>, UD cited for non-enforcement of anti-hazing policies</li> <li>• 1992 - Reauthorization of the Higher Education Act adds a sexual assault victims bill of rights; emphasizes accreditation</li> <li>• 1993 - <i>Nero v. Kansas State University</i>, dangerous person accused of rape moved to a single-sex hall, later a coed hall for summer, rapes a student (tort law)</li> <li>• 1998 - Reauthorization of the Higher Education Act - expands crime statistic reporting requirements and allows for parental contact in cases of drug and liquor law violations; emphasizes student learning in accreditation</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2000 - Bush-Gore election; <i>Bush v. Gore</i></li> <li>• 2001 - 9-11</li> <li>• 2002 - Columbia crashes</li> <li>• 2003 - War in Iraq</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2001 - <i>Stanton v. University of Maine System</i>, university has tort responsibility for safety for pre-orientation athletes</li> <li>• 2005 - Reauthorization of the Higher Education Act?</li> </ul>